

Doncaster Hydrogen Refuelling Hub – Vehicles

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Funding Innovation Growth



Transport Type	EU Future Market Potential				
Cars	Large scale trials in EU, but most manufacturers / govs. now favour BEV				
Vans	Most manufacturer / govs. favour BEVs. Some products expected over coming years for hard-to-electrify applications				
Trucks	Early products becoming available. Widely considered critical for net zero targets				
Buses	Product demonstrated over last 5 years, deployments growing with grant funded support				
Off-road	Early products becoming available. Widely considered critical for net zero targets. Materials handling FC Forklifts have been available for many years.				



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Dotted line bar:

Technology exists in international

markets, but less prevalent in Europe



Hydrogen Technology Development

This roadmap represents a snapshot-in-time view of the global automotive industry propulsion technology forecast for mass market adoption. Specific application-tailored technologies will vary from region to region.

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	Low emission ICE: (blended and low carb	on fuels)	Emissi	ion zone	e compliant ICE: running on net zero fuels
Long Range	New	ICE architectures: High efficiency	(>55% BTE)	>	New ICE architectures: Net zero fuels with emission zone compliance
and Off-Highway	Hybrid: Augmenting ICE performance	ce 💙	Dedicated Hyb	orid: Tail	lored for occasional urban uses and high utilisation
Net-zero* emissions led	BEV Spe	ecific Platforms: (HGVs, OH)	BE	V: Powe	er and energy dense chemistries with ultra-rapid charge capability
	Fuel	cell: High utilisation applications, s	pecific fleets	>	Fuel cell: TCO competitive for small fleet operators
		0		1	

External		Bespoke	EV off-highway: Remote s	sites with local grid infrastru	icture (e.g. micro-grid, batte	ry swapping, tethered, sem	ii-tethered)	
Energy Source Net-zero* emissions led					Catenary Electric I	HGV: pantograph, specific h	nigh-utilisation routes	
				New ICE and Fuel Cell of	ff-highway: Remote site net	-zero or zero-emission mot	bile and closed-loop fuelling	
		Ă.			*			
	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	



Roadmaps collate insight, foresights and predictions from across industry, academia and government

H2 vehicles used in urban, offhighway and island energy supply

 Co-development of ICE and Fuel Cell vehicles

 Deployment support subsidies to 2035 (ish)

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Hydrogen Trucks

Introduction

- Early product appearing on the market in response to demand signals from fleets and governments
- Technology entering demonstration phase supported by government funding
- Considered as key enabler for ZE HGVs

Vehicle Availability (UK) e.g.

- Diesel trucks can be converted to operate on hydrogen and diesel (H₂ DF) from ULEMCo
- Hyzon Motors supply rigid and artic trucks
- Ballard Motive suppling 19 FC RCVs to Glasgow City Council
- Product availability increasing this decade

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OEM product (Daimler, Volvo, Iveco) expected from 2023 – 2025 +

Infrastructure

- Limited public infrastructure.
- Current infrastructure subsidised through national and EU funded programmes.



Ballard Motive FC 26t RCV

- 70 kW FC
- 20 30 kgs H2 @ 350 bar
- 30 kWh battery
- 10 min refuel
- 10 tonne payload
- 160 km range

Hyzon HyMax-450

- 6 x 2 (44t)
- 30 kgs H2 @ 350 bai
- 120 kW FC
- 70 kWh battery
- 450 kW Motor Power
- 300 500 km range
- 700 bar and Liquid H2 being developed for range improvement



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Hydrogen Buses

Introduction

- Hydrogen buses are a developing technology, with limited, but growing, model availability.
- Key markets expected to be long range coaches and buses
- Government funding (ZEBRA) has recently covered 75% of bus and infrastructure costs
- UK Gov targets 25% ZE Buses by 2030

Vehicle Availability (UK)

- Two suppliers (Wrightbus and Caetano)
- 60 FCEV buses currently operational in the UK

Infrastructure

- Limited public infrastructure.
- Current infrastructure subsidised through national and EU funded programmes.





Single decker ⊕

÷.	Manufacturer	Model	Fuel Type	Battery Capacity/Fuel Tank size	Claimed Range	No. of Seats (Capacity)
	CaetanoBus	H2 City Gold	FCEV	Up to 37.5 kg	500 km	31 (65)
	Wrightbus	GB Kite Hydroliner	FCEV	35 – 50 kg	700 – 1,000 km	45 (90)

Double decker

Manufacturer	Model	Fuel Type	Battery Capacity/Fuel Tank size	Claimed Range	No. of Seats (Capacity)
Wrightbus	Streetdeck Hydroliner	FCEV	27 kg	450 km	65 (86)



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